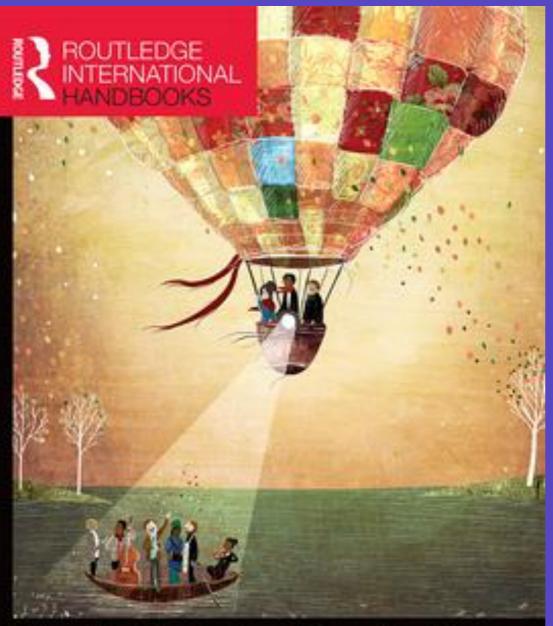
The mediated space: Voices of interculturalism in music for flute

Jean Penny



Performers(') Present Symposium,
Yong Siew Toh Conservatory of Music, National University of Singapore, 28 October
2016



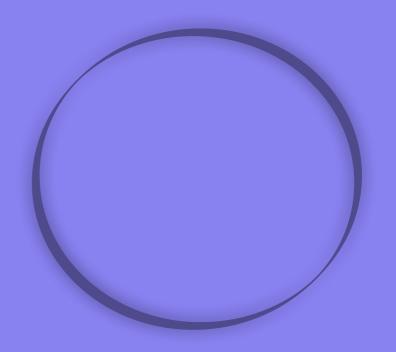
Routledge Handbook of Intercultural Arts Research

Edited by Pamela Burnard, Elizabeth Mackinlay and Kimberly Powell

Interculturality: Sonority, identity, score

- "East-West" presences
- Vocalisations and multiple identities
- Cultural flux

Heterotopia



- Michel Foucault Of Other Spaces, heterotopias, 1984
- A space of connectivity, different experiential perspectives; the other and the self

Connecting aesthetics: Contexts, processes, and dialogues

- Hans-Georg Gadamer (1975)
 - · Nicolas Bourriaud (1998 & 2011)
 - Tim Ingold (2010)
 - Frederick Lau (2004)
 - Steven Connor (2009)

Theory and Methods

- Practitioner / researcher perspectives
- Description as method

Tōru Takemitsu: Voice for solo flutist (1971)

Qui va la? Qui que tu sois, parle, transparence!

Who goes there? Speak, transparence, whoever you are!

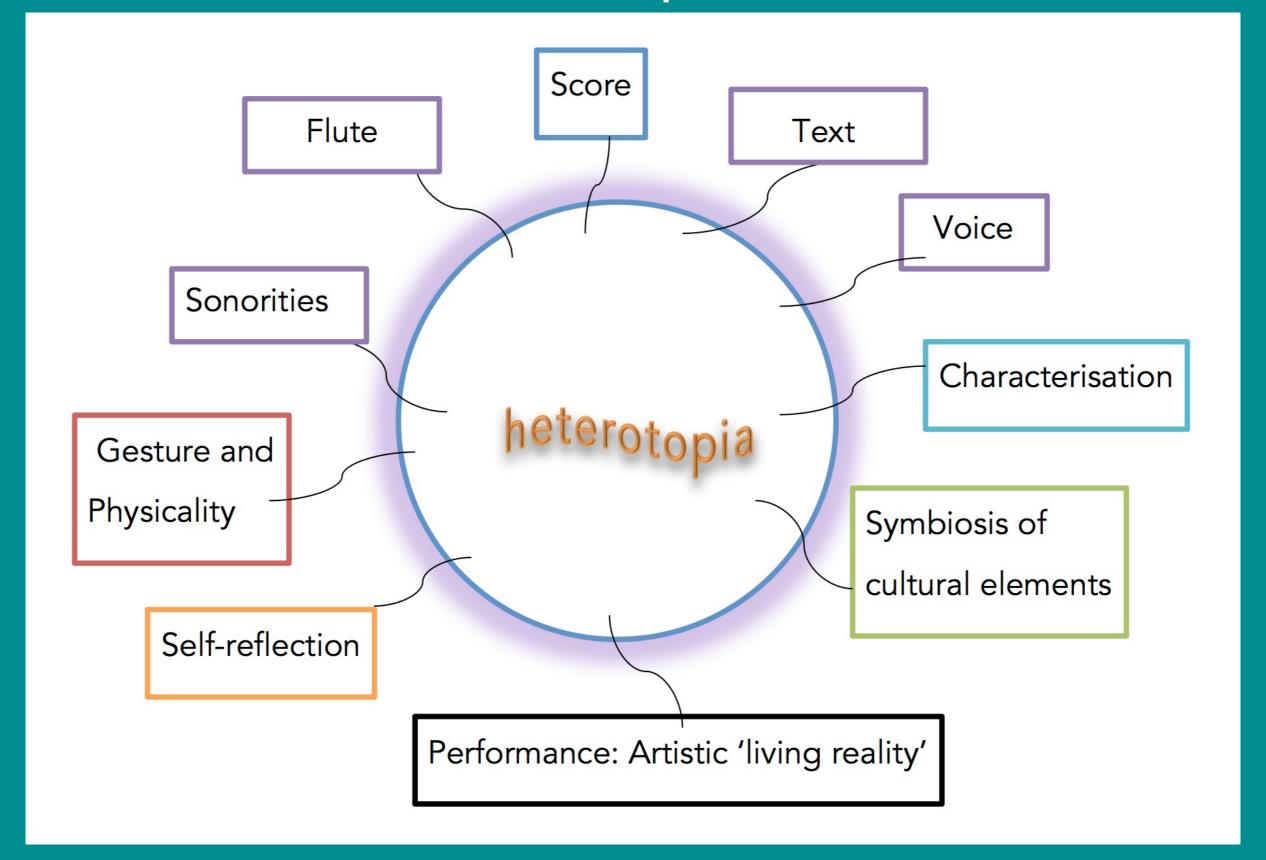
[from Shuzo Takiguchi: Handmade Proverbs to Joan Miró (1970)] (score notes)



Voice: Cultural perspectives

Western flute Japanese flute Sawari Meri-kari Noh Ma Multiple languages (western)

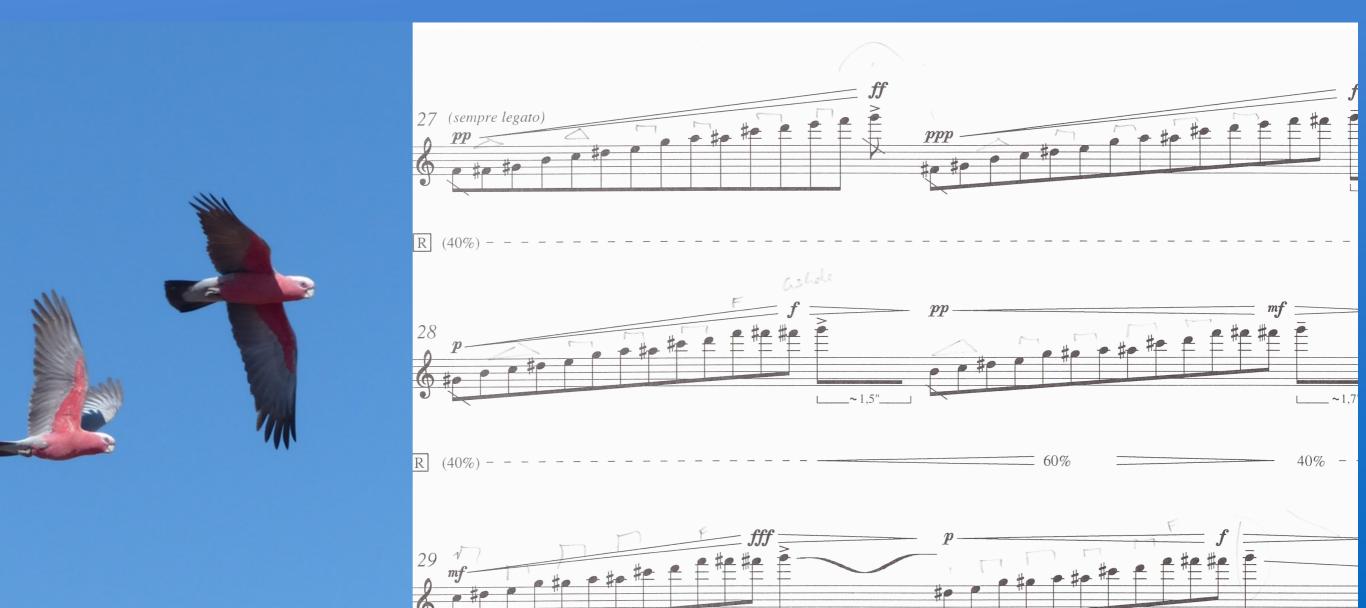
Voice: Heterotopian elements



Voice: Performance

- Techniques and Sonorities
- Cultural narratives
- Inner and external relationships

Kaija Saariaho: Laconisme de l'aile (1982) for flute and electronics (opt)



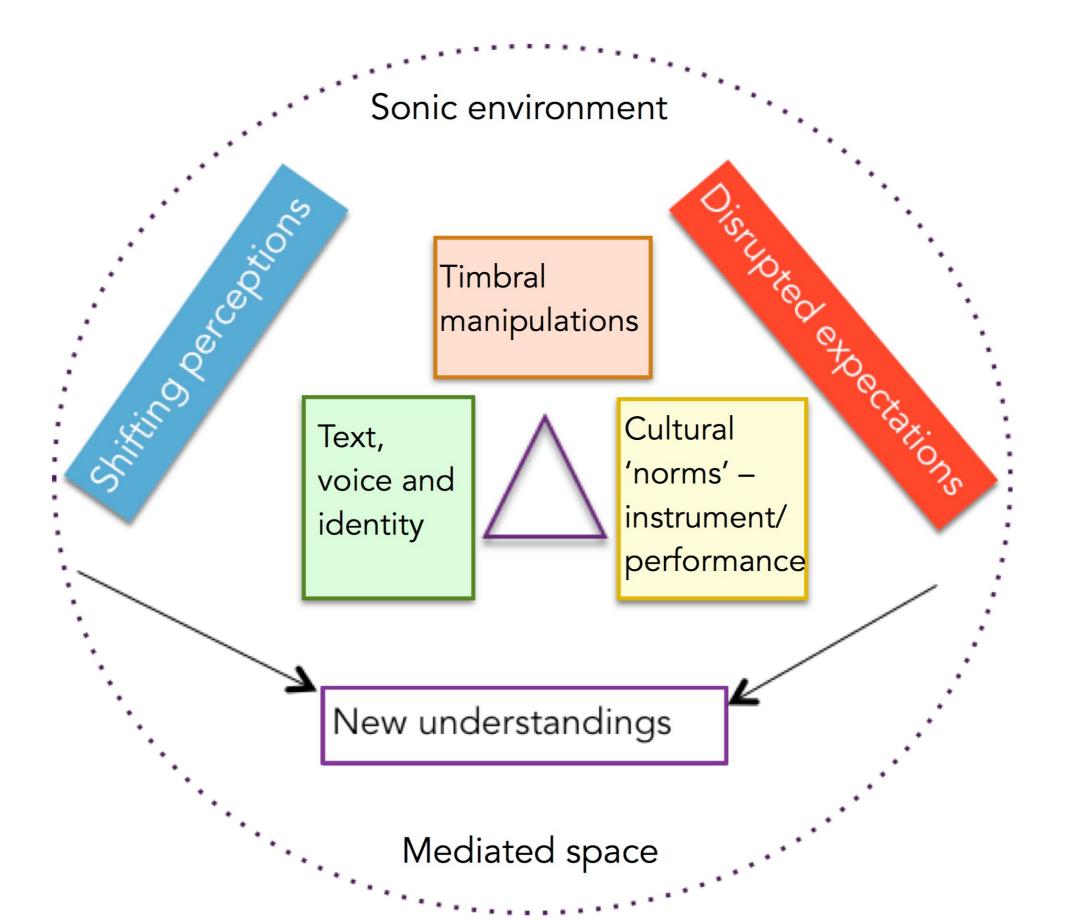
Laconisme de l'aile: Text and voice

Ignorant de leur ombre, et ne sachant de mort que ce qui s'en consume d'immortel au bruit lointain des grandes eaux, ils passent, nous laissant, et nous ne sommes plus les memes. Ils sont l'espace traverse d'une suele pensee.

Ignorant of their shadow, knowing of death only that immortal part which is consumed in the distant clamour of great waters, they pass and leave us, and we are no longer the same. They are the space traversed by a single thought.

(Perse, 1963/2014, tr. Fitzgerald, 1966, p. 639)

Laconsime de l'aile: Performance



Heterotopian space in Laconisme de l'aile

- Gadamer's "fusion of horizons" text, dialogue, cultural narratives
- Ingold's "correspondences" sonic transitions of voice and flute
- Harris' "score as relationship" interchange and flow

Concluding Reflections

- Intercultural exchange, symbiosis and heterotopia
- The performer's voice
- The sound and the imagination of the sound as binder
- A 'way of living' in shared experience of cultural diversity through music performance: The Performers(') Present

References

Anderson, C. (2014). The use of traditional Japanese music as an inspiration for modern saxophone compositions: An interpretive guide to Joji Yuasa's *Not I but the Wind...* and Masakazu Natsuda's *West, or Evening Song in Autumn.* DMA Dissertation, University of Illinois. [online] https://www.ideals.illinois.edu/bitstream/handle/2142/49546/Christopher_Anderson.pd f?sequence=1 (23 February 2015).

Bourriaud, N. (1998). Relational aesthetics. Paris: les presses du réel.

Bourriaud, N. (2011). Introduction to Foucault, M. Manet and the object of painting, 9-19. London: Tate Publishing.

Coessens, K. (2014). Interlude III: The score beyond music. In de Assis, P., Brooks, W., & Coessens, K. (Eds.), Sound & score: Essays on sound, score and notation, 178-184. Ghent: Leuven University Press.

Connor, S. (2000). Dumbstruck: A cultural history of ventriloguism. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Connor, S. (2009). The Chronopher. A talk given at the Curtis R. Priem Experimental Media and Performing Arts Center (EMPAC), Rennselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY. http://www.bbk.ac.uk/english/skc/chronopher/chronopher.pdf (26 April 2011). Emmerson, S. (Ed.) (2000). *Music, electronic media and culture*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate.

Foucault, M. (1984). Of other spaces, heterotopias. From: Architecture /Mouvement/ Continuité (Trans. J. Miskowiec). From lecture "Des Espace Autres," (March 1967). [online] http://foucault.info/documents/heterotopia/foucault.heterotopia.en.html (28 November 2014)

Gadamer H-G. (1975). Truth and Method, 2nd rev. edition (Trans. J Weinsheimer & D.G. Marshall). New York: Crossroad.

Harris, Y. (2014). Score as relationship: From scores to score spaces to scorescapes. In de Assis, P., Brooks, W., Coessens, K. (Eds.), *Sound & score: Essays on sound, score and notation*, 195-205. Ghent: Leuven University Press.

Hoitenga, C. (2011). The flute music of Kaija Saariaho – Some notes on the musical language. [online] http://hoitenga.com/site/wp-content/uploads/2011/05/Saariaho-Musical-Language2.pdf (30 November 2014).

Ingold, T. (2010). *Bringing things to life: Creative entanglements in a world of materials*. [online] http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/1306/1/0510 creative entanglements.pdf (30 November 2014).

Ingold, T. (2013). Making: Anthropology, archaeology, art and architecture. Abingdon & New York: Routledge.

Kim, J-H. (2009). Multicultural influences in the music of Isang Yun as represented in his Concerto for Flute and Small Orchestra. DMA dissertation, The University of Alabama. [online]. http://acumen.lib.ua.edu/content/u0015/0000001/0000171/u0015_0000001_0000171.p df (12 May 2015)

Lau, F. (2004). Fusion or fission: The paradox and politics of contemporary Chinese avant-garde music. Everett, Y.U. and Lau, F. (eds) *Locating East Asia in Western Art Music*, 22-39. Middletown: Wesleyan University Press.

Leman, M. (2008). Embodied music cognition and mediation technology. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.

Penny, J. (2009). The extended flautist: Techniques, technologies and performer perceptions in music for flute and electronics. Doctor of Musical Arts thesis.

[online] http://www.griffith.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0003/ 184782/penny_the_extended_flautist.pdf

Penny, J. (2011). Flutes, voices and maskenfreiheit: Traversing performative layers. In Organised Sound 16[2], 184-191. Cambridge University Press, June 2011.

Penny, J. (2014). Unravelling intercultural knowledge through performative contexts: A flautist's perspective. Chan, C.S.C. and Penny, J. (eds); *Sustainability in Music and the Performing Arts: Heritage, Performance and Education*, 37-56. Tanjong Malim: Penerbit Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris.

Perse S-J. (1963/2014). Collected Poems by Saint-John Perse (Trans. Fitzgerald 1966). Princeton, Princeton University Press.

Reardon-Smith, H. (2013). *The other flautist: Vocal sounds in contemporary flute music*. M. Phil. Thesis, University of Queensland. [online] http://espace.library.uq.edu.au/view/UQ:305621 (30 November 2014)

Saariaho, K. (1982). *Laconisme de l'aile*. Hameenlinna, Finland: Jasemuiikki Oy. Takemitsu, T. (1994) *Confronting silence: Selected writings* (Trans. Kakudo, Y. and Glasow, G.). Berkeley, Fallen Leaf Press, Kindle edition.

Takemitsu, T. (1971). Voice. Paris: Editions Salabert.

Yun, I. (1977). Concerto for flute and small orchestra. Berlin: Bote & Bock.